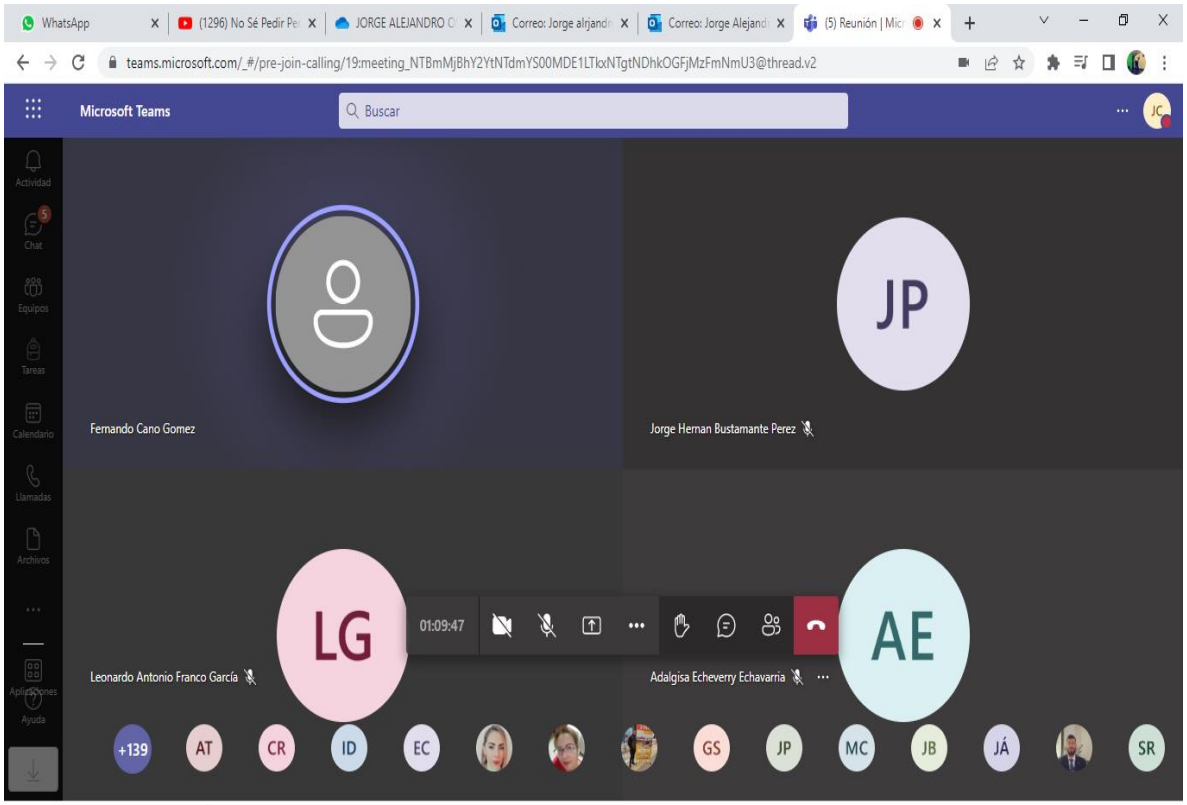



WhatsApp Image....jpeg

Mostrar todo

